

**Table Showing Gender Differences
of USMS Members**

Prepared by
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This table shows the breakdown by gender for each question on the survey on training motivations/behaviors and consumption behaviors.

		N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
						Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
Swimming in coached practices	Female	1658	5.8975	1.50529	0.03697	5.8250	5.9700	1.00	7.00
	Male	1687	5.3485	1.82429	0.04442	5.2614	5.4357	1.00	7.00
	Total	3345	5.6206	1.69590	0.02932	5.5631	5.6781	1.00	7.00
Stroke and technique work	Female	1655	5.7631	1.39162	0.03421	5.6960	5.8302	1.00	7.00
	Male	1688	5.3306	1.49164	0.03631	5.2594	5.4018	1.00	7.00
	Total	3343	5.5447	1.45890	0.02523	5.4952	5.5942	1.00	7.00
Lap swimming without a coach	Female	1652	3.8033	1.81305	0.04461	3.7158	3.8908	1.00	7.00
	Male	1688	4.2150	1.83151	0.04458	4.1276	4.3025	1.00	7.00
	Total	3340	4.0114	1.83373	0.03173	3.9492	4.0736	1.00	7.00
Competing in swimming meets (at pools)	Female	1657	3.7073	2.01969	0.04962	3.6100	3.8046	1.00	7.00
	Male	1688	4.1019	1.95965	0.04770	4.0083	4.1954	1.00	7.00
	Total	3345	3.9064	1.99908	0.03456	3.8387	3.9742	1.00	7.00
Competing in open water events	Female	1655	3.2677	2.07426	0.05099	3.1677	3.3677	1.00	7.00
	Male	1682	3.4316	2.00722	0.04894	3.3356	3.5276	1.00	7.00
	Total	3337	3.3503	2.04208	0.03535	3.2810	3.4196	1.00	7.00
Fitness events (e.g., virtual swims, check-off challenge)	Female	1629	3.0117	1.76764	0.04380	2.9258	3.0976	1.00	7.00
	Male	1664	2.7752	1.64277	0.04027	2.6963	2.8542	1.00	7.00
	Total	3293	2.8922	1.70952	0.02979	2.8338	2.9506	1.00	7.00
Competing in triathlons	Female	1656	2.9269	2.24189	0.05509	2.8189	3.0350	1.00	7.00
	Male	1685	2.8570	2.16901	0.05284	2.7533	2.9606	1.00	7.00
	Total	3341	2.8916	2.20538	0.03815	2.8168	2.9665	1.00	7.00
Competing in running races	Female	1654	2.6209	2.11973	0.05212	2.5187	2.7231	1.00	7.00
	Male	1681	2.5146	2.02189	0.04931	2.4179	2.6113	1.00	7.00
	Total	3335	2.5673	2.07136	0.03587	2.4970	2.6376	1.00	7.00
Competing in cycling races	Female	1651	2.0709	1.65451	0.04072	1.9910	2.1507	1.00	7.00
	Male	1675	2.2507	1.72595	0.04217	2.1680	2.3335	1.00	7.00
	Total	3326	2.1615	1.69300	0.02936	2.1039	2.2190	1.00	7.00
Weightlifting	Female	1657	3.9445	1.94317	0.04774	3.8508	4.0381	1.00	7.00
	Male	1682	3.7961	1.88974	0.04608	3.7057	3.8865	1.00	7.00
	Total	3339	3.8697	1.91759	0.03319	3.8047	3.9348	1.00	7.00

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		N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
						Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
Stretching	Female	1658	5.0344	1.68687	0.04143	4.9531	5.1156	1.00	7.00
	Male	1687	4.6722	1.66602	0.04056	4.5926	4.7518	1.00	7.00
	Total	3345	4.8517	1.68589	0.02915	4.7946	4.9089	1.00	7.00
Yoga/Meditation/Pilates	Female	1651	3.9515	2.10110	0.05171	3.8501	4.0530	1.00	7.00
	Male	1676	2.9195	1.94063	0.04740	2.8265	3.0124	1.00	7.00
	Total	3327	3.4316	2.08639	0.03617	3.3607	3.5025	1.00	7.00
I joined USMS because they made me when I joined the club	Female	1662	3.8670	2.60962	0.06401	3.7415	3.9926	1.00	7.00
	Male	1688	3.6534	2.53865	0.06179	3.5322	3.7746	1.00	7.00
	Total	3350	3.7594	2.57593	0.04451	3.6721	3.8467	1.00	7.00
I joined USMS for the insurance	Female	1638	2.1758	1.92266	0.04751	2.0826	2.2690	1.00	7.00
	Male	1673	2.1787	1.82316	0.04457	2.0913	2.2661	1.00	7.00
	Total	3311	2.1773	1.87276	0.03255	2.1135	2.2411	1.00	7.00
I joined USMS for the magazine	Female	1636	2.3943	1.75863	0.04348	2.3090	2.4795	1.00	7.00
	Male	1672	2.4294	1.66667	0.04076	2.3495	2.5094	1.00	7.00
	Total	3308	2.4120	1.71260	0.02978	2.3536	2.4704	1.00	7.00
I joined USMS so I can do sanctioned competitions	Female	1637	4.4997	2.45886	0.06077	4.3805	4.6189	1.00	7.00
	Male	1691	4.9704	2.26401	0.05506	4.8624	5.0784	1.00	7.00
	Total	3328	4.7389	2.37321	0.04114	4.6582	4.8195	1.00	7.00
Do you belong to a USMS swim club?	Female	1655	1.1154	0.31961	0.00786	1.1000	1.1308	1.00	2.00
	Male	1691	1.1455	0.35268	0.00858	1.1287	1.1623	1.00	2.00
	Total	3346	1.1306	0.33702	0.00583	1.1192	1.1420	1.00	2.00
I joined my swim club to get in shape or maintain my fitness level	Female	1493	6.3068	1.27712	0.03305	6.2419	6.3716	1.00	7.00
	Male	1482	5.8947	1.62059	0.04210	5.8122	5.9773	1.00	7.00
	Total	2975	6.1015	1.47261	0.02700	6.0486	6.1545	1.00	7.00
I joined my swim club to compete in swimming meets	Female	1491	3.7793	2.24392	0.05811	3.6654	3.8933	1.00	7.00
	Male	1482	4.2402	2.10983	0.05481	4.1327	4.3477	1.00	7.00
	Total	2973	4.0091	2.18990	0.04016	3.9303	4.0878	1.00	7.00
I joined my swim club to compete in open water events	Female	1483	2.8483	2.11173	0.05484	2.7407	2.9558	1.00	7.00
	Male	1479	2.9703	2.02433	0.05264	2.8670	3.0735	1.00	7.00
	Total	2962	2.9092	2.06910	0.03802	2.8346	2.9837	1.00	7.00

This table shows the breakdown by gender for each question on the survey on training motivations/behaviors and consumption behaviors.

		N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
						Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
I joined my swim club to improve my triathlon swimming	Female	1488	2.5464	2.28159	0.05915	2.4303	2.6624	1.00	7.00
	Male	1477	2.4516	2.14542	0.05582	2.3421	2.5611	1.00	7.00
	Total	2965	2.4992	2.21494	0.04068	2.4194	2.5789	1.00	7.00
I joined my swim club to meet people	Female	1487	4.2824	2.00023	0.05187	4.1807	4.3842	1.00	7.00
	Male	1478	3.7165	1.90893	0.04965	3.6191	3.8139	1.00	7.00
	Total	2965	4.0003	1.97530	0.03628	3.9292	4.0715	1.00	7.00
I joined my swim club to cross train for another sport	Female	1485	2.5461	2.10667	0.05467	2.4389	2.6534	1.00	7.00
	Male	1475	2.3654	1.90123	0.04950	2.2683	2.4625	1.00	7.00
	Total	2960	2.4561	2.00862	0.03692	2.3837	2.5285	1.00	7.00
I joined my swim club for injury rehabilitation	Female	1482	1.9831	1.73820	0.04515	1.8946	2.0717	1.00	7.00
	Male	1477	1.9316	1.67075	0.04347	1.8463	2.0169	1.00	7.00
	Total	2959	1.9574	1.70477	0.03134	1.8960	2.0189	1.00	7.00
I joined my swim club for the social benefits of a group	Female	1484	4.3605	2.08519	0.05413	4.2543	4.4667	1.00	7.00
	Male	1479	3.7343	1.97045	0.05124	3.6338	3.8348	1.00	7.00
	Total	2963	4.0479	2.05242	0.03771	3.9740	4.1219	1.00	7.00
I joined my swim club to learn to swim	Female	1483	2.0627	1.92560	0.05000	1.9646	2.1608	1.00	7.00
	Male	1467	1.8664	1.72570	0.04506	1.7780	1.9548	1.00	7.00
	Total	2950	1.9651	1.83125	0.03372	1.8990	2.0312	1.00	7.00
I joined my swim club because a friend did	Female	1481	2.0324	1.85750	0.04827	1.9377	2.1271	1.00	7.00
	Male	1470	1.8741	1.70446	0.04446	1.7869	1.9614	1.00	7.00
	Total	2951	1.9536	1.78436	0.03285	1.8892	2.0180	1.00	7.00
I joined my swim club because I knew someone on the team	Female	1479	2.8303	2.35204	0.06116	2.7103	2.9503	1.00	7.00
	Male	1471	2.5037	2.11694	0.05520	2.3955	2.6120	1.00	7.00
	Total	2950	2.6675	2.24347	0.04131	2.5865	2.7484	1.00	7.00
I joined my swim club because their practices were convenient	Female	1484	4.6442	2.22293	0.05770	4.5310	4.7574	1.00	7.00
	Male	1470	4.2544	2.18492	0.05699	4.1426	4.3662	1.00	7.00
	Total	2954	4.4502	2.21233	0.04070	4.3704	4.5300	1.00	7.00
I joined my swim club for the coaching	Female	1490	5.5215	1.83647	0.04758	5.4282	5.6148	1.00	7.00
	Male	1478	4.8322	2.01390	0.05238	4.7295	4.9350	1.00	7.00
	Total	2968	5.1782	1.95713	0.03592	5.1078	5.2487	1.00	7.00

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		N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
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I joined my swim club to improve my technique	Female	1484	5.2507	1.92032	0.04985	5.1529	5.3485	1.00	7.00
	Male	1471	4.6587	2.02781	0.05287	4.5550	4.7624	1.00	7.00
	Total	2955	4.9560	1.99630	0.03672	4.8840	5.0280	1.00	7.00
At practice I most enjoy doing stroke technique work	Female	1665	4.6841	1.66912	0.04091	4.6039	4.7643	1.00	7.00
	Male	1701	4.2375	1.68384	0.04083	4.1574	4.3176	1.00	7.00
	Total	3366	4.4584	1.69113	0.02915	4.4013	4.5156	1.00	7.00
At practice I most enjoy doing sprints	Female	1664	4.2175	1.76613	0.04330	4.1326	4.3025	1.00	7.00
	Male	1695	4.6065	1.57469	0.03825	4.5315	4.6815	1.00	7.00
	Total	3359	4.4138	1.68329	0.02904	4.3569	4.4708	1.00	7.00
At practice I most enjoy doing distance sets	Female	1663	5.1389	1.67320	0.04103	5.0584	5.2194	1.00	7.00
	Male	1697	4.8721	1.59954	0.03883	4.7960	4.9483	1.00	7.00
	Total	3360	5.0042	1.64159	0.02832	4.9486	5.0597	1.00	7.00
On average, how many times per week do you swim at an organized practice?	Female	1653	2.6467	1.56878	0.03859	2.5710	2.7224	0.00	32.00
	Male	1689	2.4927	1.60655	0.03909	2.4161	2.5694	0.00	10.00
	Total	3342	2.5689	1.58961	0.02750	2.5150	2.6228	0.00	32.00
At first Concerned I would be too slow	Female	1714	0.6371	0.48097	0.01162	0.6143	0.6599	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.4940	0.50011	0.01195	0.4706	0.5174	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.5648	0.49586	0.00842	0.5483	0.5813	0.00	1.00
At first Concerned about reading the clock	Female	1714	0.1698	0.37555	0.00907	0.1520	0.1876	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.0794	0.27041	0.00646	0.0667	0.0921	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.1241	0.32974	0.00560	0.1131	0.1351	0.00	1.00
At first Concerned about understanding instructions	Female	1714	0.3366	0.47270	0.01142	0.3142	0.3590	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.2810	0.44961	0.01074	0.2599	0.3021	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.3085	0.46195	0.00785	0.2931	0.3239	0.00	1.00
At first Wearing a suit in front of others	Female	1714	0.1033	0.30440	0.00735	0.0888	0.1177	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.0662	0.24879	0.00595	0.0546	0.0779	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.0846	0.27827	0.00473	0.0753	0.0938	0.00	1.00
At first Concerned I couldn't do it	Female	1714	0.2649	0.44140	0.01066	0.2440	0.2858	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.1845	0.38797	0.00927	0.1663	0.2027	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.2242	0.41714	0.00709	0.2103	0.2381	0.00	1.00

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At first Concerned I'd embarrass myself	Female	1714	0.2112	0.40828	0.00986	0.1919	0.2305	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.1890	0.39165	0.00936	0.1707	0.2074	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.2000	0.40006	0.00680	0.1867	0.2133	0.00	1.00
At first Concerned people would be too competitive	Female	1714	0.3845	0.48661	0.01175	0.3614	0.4075	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.2713	0.44474	0.01063	0.2504	0.2921	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.3273	0.46929	0.00797	0.3116	0.3429	0.00	1.00
At first Concerned about circle swimming	Female	1714	0.1009	0.30133	0.00728	0.0867	0.1152	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.0840	0.27740	0.00663	0.0710	0.0970	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.0924	0.28956	0.00492	0.0827	0.1020	0.00	1.00
After a month Concerned I would be too slow	Female	1714	0.2246	0.41745	0.01008	0.2048	0.2444	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.1548	0.36179	0.00865	0.1378	0.1717	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.1893	0.39182	0.00666	0.1763	0.2024	0.00	1.00
After a month Concerned about reading the clock	Female	1714	0.0869	0.28182	0.00681	0.0736	0.1003	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.0525	0.22318	0.00533	0.0421	0.0630	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.0696	0.25443	0.00432	0.0611	0.0780	0.00	1.00
After a month Concerned about understanding instructions	Female	1714	0.1196	0.32459	0.00784	0.1042	0.1350	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.0942	0.29223	0.00698	0.0805	0.1079	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.1068	0.30888	0.00525	0.0965	0.1171	0.00	1.00
After a month Wearing a suit in front of others	Female	1714	0.0298	0.16996	0.00411	0.0217	0.0378	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.0143	0.11867	0.00284	0.0087	0.0198	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.0219	0.14649	0.00249	0.0171	0.0268	0.00	1.00
After a month Concerned I couldn't do it	Female	1714	0.0572	0.23225	0.00561	0.0462	0.0682	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.0371	0.18911	0.00452	0.0283	0.0460	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.0470	0.21176	0.00360	0.0400	0.0541	0.00	1.00
After a month Concerned I'd embarrass myself	Female	1714	0.0455	0.20848	0.00504	0.0356	0.0554	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.0280	0.16497	0.00394	0.0203	0.0357	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.0367	0.18793	0.00319	0.0304	0.0429	0.00	1.00
After a month Concerned people would be too competitive	Female	1714	0.1219	0.32731	0.00791	0.1064	0.1374	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.0908	0.28741	0.00687	0.0773	0.1043	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.1062	0.30814	0.00523	0.0959	0.1165	0.00	1.00

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After a month Concerned about circle swimming	Female	1714	0.0414	0.19933	0.00481	0.0320	0.0509	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.0286	0.16660	0.00398	0.0207	0.0364	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.0349	0.18361	0.00312	0.0288	0.0410	0.00	1.00
Did you ever quit Masters swimming?	Female	1667	1.7247	0.44682	0.01094	1.7032	1.7461	1.00	2.00
	Male	1698	1.7532	0.43125	0.01047	1.7327	1.7738	1.00	2.00
	Total	3365	1.7391	0.43920	0.00757	1.7242	1.7539	1.00	2.00
I quit because I didn't have enough time	Female	1714	0.5047	0.97081	0.02345	0.4587	0.5507	0.00	3.00
	Male	1751	0.4215	0.86551	0.02068	0.3809	0.4620	0.00	3.00
	Total	3465	0.4626	0.91992	0.01563	0.4320	0.4933	0.00	3.00
I quit because the team didn't meet my needs	Female	1714	0.6284	1.15830	0.02798	0.5735	0.6832	0.00	3.00
	Male	1751	0.6128	1.17144	0.02799	0.5579	0.6677	0.00	3.00
	Total	3465	0.6205	1.16482	0.01979	0.5817	0.6593	0.00	3.00
I quit because of an injury	Female	1714	0.6494	1.18126	0.02853	0.5934	0.7053	0.00	3.00
	Male	1751	0.5722	1.11474	0.02664	0.5200	0.6245	0.00	3.00
	Total	3465	0.6104	1.14860	0.01951	0.5721	0.6486	0.00	3.00
I quit to participate in a different activity	Female	1714	0.6569	1.18816	0.02870	0.6007	0.7132	0.00	3.00
	Male	1751	0.5728	1.11419	0.02663	0.5206	0.6250	0.00	3.00
	Total	3465	0.6144	1.15197	0.01957	0.5761	0.6528	0.00	3.00
I quit because it was too expensive	Female	1714	0.6715	1.20663	0.02915	0.6144	0.7287	0.00	3.00
	Male	1751	0.6345	1.20192	0.02872	0.5782	0.6908	0.00	3.00
	Total	3465	0.6528	1.20422	0.02046	0.6127	0.6929	0.00	3.00
I quit because I didn't like the pressure to compete	Female	1714	0.7048	1.25048	0.03020	0.6455	0.7640	0.00	3.00
	Male	1751	0.6511	1.22493	0.02927	0.5936	0.7085	0.00	3.00
	Total	3465	0.6776	1.23775	0.02103	0.6364	0.7189	0.00	3.00
I quit because it wasn't fun	Female	1714	0.6750	1.21241	0.02928	0.6176	0.7325	0.00	3.00
	Male	1751	0.6191	1.17520	0.02808	0.5640	0.6742	0.00	3.00
	Total	3465	0.6468	1.19391	0.02028	0.6070	0.6865	0.00	3.00
I quit due to pregnancy or surgery	Female	1714	0.6400	1.17696	0.02843	0.5843	0.6958	0.00	3.00
	Male	1751	0.6322	1.20502	0.02880	0.5757	0.6887	0.00	3.00
	Total	3465	0.6361	1.19106	0.02023	0.5964	0.6757	0.00	3.00

This table shows the breakdown by gender for each question on the survey on training motivations/behaviors and consumption behaviors.

		N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
						Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
I quit for a health reason not related to an injury	Female	1714	0.6832	1.23317	0.02979	0.6248	0.7416	0.00	3.00
	Male	1751	0.6248	1.20154	0.02871	0.5685	0.6811	0.00	3.00
	Total	3465	0.6537	1.21747	0.02068	0.6131	0.6942	0.00	3.00
I quit because there was no place to swim	Female	1714	0.6289	1.15975	0.02801	0.5740	0.6839	0.00	3.00
	Male	1751	0.5757	1.12675	0.02693	0.5229	0.6285	0.00	3.00
	Total	3465	0.6020	1.14333	0.01942	0.5639	0.6401	0.00	3.00
I quit due to a change in my life circumstances	Female	1714	0.4784	0.93255	0.02253	0.4342	0.5226	0.00	3.00
	Male	1751	0.4517	0.92325	0.02206	0.4085	0.4950	0.00	3.00
	Total	3465	0.4649	0.92782	0.01576	0.4340	0.4958	0.00	3.00
Please indicate whether you have competed in swimming meets	Female	1714	0.7159	0.45113	0.01090	0.6945	0.7372	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.7733	0.41883	0.01001	0.7536	0.7929	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.7449	0.43599	0.00741	0.7304	0.7594	0.00	1.00
Please indicate whether you have competed in Open Water events	Female	1714	0.4282	0.49497	0.01196	0.4048	0.4517	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.4694	0.49921	0.01193	0.4460	0.4928	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.4491	0.49747	0.00845	0.4325	0.4656	0.00	1.00
Please indicate whether you have competed in Triathlons	Female	1714	0.3950	0.48899	0.01181	0.3718	0.4181	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.3815	0.48589	0.01161	0.3587	0.4043	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.3882	0.48740	0.00828	0.3719	0.4044	0.00	1.00
Please indicate whether you have competed in Postal events	Female	1714	0.2818	0.45001	0.01087	0.2605	0.3031	0.00	1.00
	Male	1751	0.2684	0.44326	0.01059	0.2476	0.2892	0.00	1.00
	Total	3465	0.2750	0.44660	0.00759	0.2602	0.2899	0.00	1.00
How many times have you competed in all of these events combined in the past year?	Female	1429	3.7320	5.92485	0.15673	3.4245	4.0394	0.00	156.00
	Male	1535	3.9277	3.84587	0.09816	3.7351	4.1202	0.00	50.00
	Total	2964	3.8333	4.95834	0.09107	3.6548	4.0119	0.00	156.00
How many times did you stay overnight at a hotel/motel in order to attend any of these events in the past year?	Female	1409	0.9879	1.69617	0.04519	0.8993	1.0766	0.00	15.00
	Male	1512	1.1713	2.17753	0.05600	1.0615	1.2811	0.00	30.00
	Total	2921	1.0828	1.96196	0.03630	1.0117	1.1540	0.00	30.00
Have you ever flown to one of these competitions?	Female	1437	1.6785	0.46722	0.01233	1.6543	1.7027	1.00	2.00
	Male	1530	1.6078	0.48839	0.01249	1.5834	1.6323	1.00	2.00
	Total	2967	1.6421	0.47947	0.00880	1.6248	1.6593	1.00	2.00

This table shows the breakdown by gender for each question on the survey on training motivations/behaviors and consumption behaviors.

		N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
						Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
On average, how many times a year do you fly to a competition?	Female	1283	0.4207	0.80523	0.02248	0.3766	0.4648	-1.00	8.00
	Male	1415	0.5323	1.22362	0.03253	0.4685	0.5961	0.00	34.00
	Total	2698	0.4792	1.04704	0.02016	0.4397	0.5188	-1.00	34.00
On average, how many hours do you drive one way to attend an event that is within driving distance of your home?	Female	1341	2.3445	4.67366	0.12763	2.0941	2.5948	0.00	75.00
	Male	1470	2.1573	11.14071	0.29057	1.5874	2.7273	0.00	420.00
	Total	2811	2.2466	8.67811	0.16368	1.9257	2.5676	0.00	420.00
How many hours are you willing to drive, one way, to attend a competition within driving distance of your home?	Female	1385	3.3009	3.74736	0.10069	3.1033	3.4984	0.00	100.00
	Male	1499	4.2998	11.37426	0.29378	3.7235	4.8760	0.00	200.00
	Total	2884	3.8201	8.61468	0.16041	3.5055	4.1346	0.00	200.00
Estimate how many times per year you go out to eat after one of these events?	Female	1331	3.1634	3.43234	0.09408	2.9788	3.3480	0.00	25.00
	Male	1473	3.5316	4.07277	0.10612	3.3234	3.7397	0.00	45.00
	Total	2804	3.3568	3.78612	0.07150	3.2166	3.4970	0.00	45.00
Estimate how many times per year you bring a spectator with you?	Female	1286	1.6481	2.25910	0.06300	1.5245	1.7717	0.00	20.00
	Male	1415	1.7025	2.30295	0.06122	1.5824	1.8226	0.00	20.00
	Total	2701	1.6766	2.28191	0.04391	1.5905	1.7627	0.00	20.00
Do you take advantage of discounts on travel and hotels when you travel to competitions?	Female	1336	1.4955	0.50017	0.01368	1.4687	1.5224	1.00	2.00
	Male	1462	1.5041	0.50015	0.01308	1.4784	1.5298	1.00	2.00
	Total	2798	1.5000	0.50009	0.00945	1.4815	1.5185	1.00	2.00
How long in minutes do you drive one way to get to swim practice?	Female	1669	14.8750	12.59454	0.30829	14.2703	15.4797	0.00	300.00
	Male	1692	14.6320	10.74803	0.26129	14.1195	15.1445	0.00	120.00
	Total	3361	14.7527	11.70034	0.20182	14.3570	15.1484	0.00	300.00
Do you believe it is essential that competitions take place only in pools that meet the length requirement? (versus only requiring a certified pool length for setting national records?)	Female	1597	1.4621	0.49872	0.01248	1.4376	1.4866	1.00	2.00
	Male	1659	1.4467	0.49730	0.01221	1.4227	1.4706	1.00	2.00
	Total	3256	1.4542	0.49798	0.00873	1.4371	1.4713	1.00	2.00
Swimming has made me happier	Female	1691	6.5441	0.84876	0.02064	6.5036	6.5845	1.00	7.00
	Male	1722	6.3171	0.94192	0.02270	6.2726	6.3616	1.00	7.00
	Total	3413	6.4295	0.90399	0.01547	6.3992	6.4599	1.00	7.00
Swimming will cause me to live longer	Female	1684	6.2363	1.12550	0.02743	6.1825	6.2901	1.00	7.00
	Male	1717	6.0239	1.19586	0.02886	5.9673	6.0805	1.00	7.00
	Total	3401	6.1291	1.16623	0.02000	6.0899	6.1683	1.00	7.00

This table shows the breakdown by gender for each question on the survey on training motivations/behaviors and consumption behaviors.

		N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
						Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
Swimming has caused a strain on my personal relationships	Female	1678	1.7163	1.27985	0.03124	1.6550	1.7776	1.00	7.00
	Male	1713	2.0531	1.40388	0.03392	1.9866	2.1197	1.00	7.00
	Total	3391	1.8865	1.35426	0.02326	1.8409	1.9321	1.00	7.00
Swimming has improved my personal relationships	Female	1672	5.0592	1.74618	0.04270	4.9755	5.1430	1.00	7.00
	Male	1714	4.7929	1.62466	0.03924	4.7159	4.8699	1.00	7.00
	Total	3386	4.9244	1.69076	0.02906	4.8674	4.9814	1.00	7.00
Swimming has made my sex life better	Female	1615	4.0118	1.89318	0.04711	3.9194	4.1042	1.00	7.00
	Male	1696	4.3054	1.77358	0.04307	4.2210	4.3899	1.00	7.00
	Total	3311	4.1622	1.83849	0.03195	4.0995	4.2248	1.00	7.00
Swimming gives me more energy	Female	1684	6.0517	1.18880	0.02897	5.9948	6.1085	1.00	7.00
	Male	1714	5.8250	1.17661	0.02842	5.7692	5.8807	1.00	7.00
	Total	3398	5.9373	1.18791	0.02038	5.8974	5.9773	1.00	7.00
When I am swimming I perform better at work	Female	1659	5.7896	1.45117	0.03563	5.7198	5.8595	1.00	7.00
	Male	1704	5.5986	1.33814	0.03242	5.5350	5.6622	1.00	7.00
	Total	3363	5.6928	1.39811	0.02411	5.6456	5.7401	1.00	7.00
I get injured more easily when I am in training to swim	Female	1664	1.9802	1.41471	0.03468	1.9121	2.0482	1.00	7.00
	Male	1707	2.1008	1.35768	0.03286	2.0363	2.1652	1.00	7.00
	Total	3371	2.0412	1.38723	0.02389	1.9944	2.0881	1.00	7.00
Swimming makes me calmer in my daily life	Female	1677	5.9672	1.33459	0.03259	5.9033	6.0311	1.00	7.00
	Male	1716	5.5396	1.34929	0.03257	5.4757	5.6035	1.00	7.00
	Total	3393	5.7510	1.35878	0.02333	5.7052	5.7967	1.00	7.00
Swimming helps me channel my competitiveness constructively	Female	1661	5.0060	1.92822	0.04731	4.9132	5.0988	1.00	7.00
	Male	1709	5.1398	1.62849	0.03939	5.0626	5.2171	1.00	7.00
	Total	3370	5.0739	1.78352	0.03072	5.0136	5.1341	1.00	7.00
Swimming makes me more competitive	Female	1663	4.2477	1.93982	0.04757	4.1544	4.3410	1.00	7.00
	Male	1704	4.4994	1.70144	0.04122	4.4186	4.5803	1.00	7.00
	Total	3367	4.3751	1.82714	0.03149	4.3134	4.4368	1.00	7.00
Swimmers are healthier than other people	Female	1675	5.5206	1.49352	0.03649	5.4490	5.5922	1.00	7.00
	Male	1712	5.8084	1.21820	0.02944	5.7507	5.8662	1.00	7.00
	Total	3387	5.6661	1.36872	0.02352	5.6200	5.7122	1.00	7.00

This table shows the breakdown by gender for each question on the survey on training motivations/behaviors and consumption behaviors.

		N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
						Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
Swimmers are less social than other people	Female	1680	1.8946	1.29973	0.03171	1.8324	1.9568	1.00	7.00
	Male	1712	2.2599	1.35971	0.03286	2.1955	2.3244	1.00	7.00
	Total	3392	2.0790	1.34263	0.02305	2.0338	2.1242	1.00	7.00
Swimming is a solitary sport	Female	1677	2.5063	1.64679	0.04021	2.4274	2.5851	1.00	7.00
	Male	1715	3.0472	1.68547	0.04070	2.9674	3.1271	1.00	7.00
	Total	3392	2.7798	1.68803	0.02898	2.7229	2.8366	1.00	7.00
Fast swimmers and slow swimmers don't mix well socially	Female	1675	1.9367	1.46306	0.03575	1.8666	2.0068	1.00	7.00
	Male	1709	2.1867	1.44441	0.03494	2.1181	2.2552	1.00	7.00
	Total	3384	2.0629	1.45882	0.02508	2.0138	2.1121	1.00	7.00
Fast swimmers act annoyed at slower swimmers	Female	1684	2.9044	1.76612	0.04304	2.8200	2.9888	1.00	7.00
	Male	1711	2.9643	1.65095	0.03991	2.8861	3.0426	1.00	7.00
	Total	3395	2.9346	1.70906	0.02933	2.8771	2.9921	1.00	7.00
I am intimidated by swimmers who are faster than me	Female	1682	2.6724	1.74599	0.04257	2.5889	2.7559	1.00	7.00
	Male	1712	2.3107	1.48806	0.03596	2.2402	2.3813	1.00	7.00
	Total	3394	2.4900	1.63084	0.02799	2.4351	2.5449	1.00	7.00
Swimming makes me a better spouse/partner	Female	1614	4.7701	1.86688	0.04647	4.6790	4.8613	1.00	7.00
	Male	1676	4.5973	1.65487	0.04042	4.5180	4.6765	1.00	7.00
	Total	3290	4.6821	1.76392	0.03075	4.6218	4.7424	1.00	7.00
Swimming gives me more confidence socially	Female	1671	4.7516	1.83804	0.04496	4.6635	4.8398	1.00	7.00
	Male	1707	4.4839	1.71134	0.04142	4.4026	4.5651	1.00	7.00
	Total	3378	4.6163	1.77992	0.03062	4.5563	4.6764	1.00	7.00
Swimming has helped me to overcome personal fears	Female	1667	4.3383	2.06456	0.05057	4.2392	4.4375	1.00	7.00
	Male	1700	3.7676	1.95915	0.04752	3.6745	3.8608	1.00	7.00
	Total	3367	4.0502	2.03187	0.03502	3.9815	4.1188	1.00	7.00